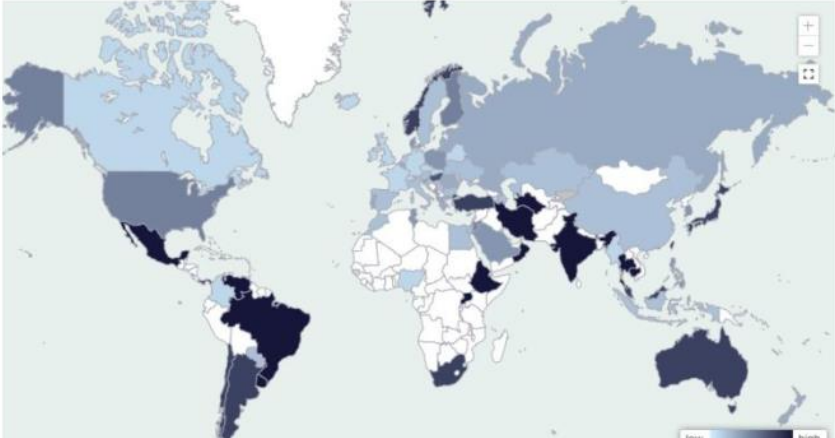


Timeline of selected regulatory actions on electronic nicotine devices.

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2022			
October			October. Denmark's requirements for plain packaging of e-cigarettes comes into force
July			July 1, Netherlands' ban on flavoured vaping products comes into force ¹
April			April. Denmark's ban on sale of flavoured vaping liquids comes into force ²
January	January 4, 2022 – New Brunswick requirements for licensing of retailers comes into effect		
2021			
October			Australia will prohibit purchase of e-cigarettes from overseas websites without a prescription (Oct 1) ³
September	Saskatchewan vaping tax comes into effect. (Sep 1) Saskatchewan retail restrictions come into effect (Sep 1) New Brunswick ban on flavours other than tobacco comes into effect. (Sep 1)		
August			
July			
July 1 – 15	Canadian maximum nicotine regulations take effect July 8 th , with retailers permitted to sell product until July 23 rd . ⁴	US gives notice to WTO that UTAH intends to cap nicotine at 36 mg/ml in closed systems effective September 1, 2026 ⁵	Australia releases guidelines for how e-cigarettes can be advertised to the public. ⁶ Lithuania notifies WTO about proposed ban on flavours in e-cigarettes. ⁷
June 16 - 30	Health Canada finalizes regulations to cap nicotine concentrations at 20 mg/ml. The measure will be effective at the retail level on July 23. ⁸ Health Canada publishes proposed regulations to restrict flavours in vaping products, while allowing tobacco, menthol and mint flavours. ⁹ A consultation period of 75 days is provided for. Notice is given to the WTO. ¹⁰	North Carolina Attorney General reaches an agreement with JUUL to settle a lawsuit. Terms include a payment of \$40 million and an agreement to restrict some marketing activities. Juul admits no wrongdoing. ¹¹ The U.S. Congress held hearings on FDA regulation of e-cigarettes. ¹² Washington DC votes to ban the sale of flavored/menthol tobacco products ¹³	Germany adopts a tax on e-cigarettes, set at €0.02 per mg of nicotine from July 2022 onwards and for the whole of 2023. Starting in 2024, the rate will increase to €0.04 per mg of nicotine. ¹⁴ Lithuania introduces legislation to ban all flavours except tobacco, to come into effect July 1, 2022. ¹⁵ Australia establishes standards for nicotine vaping products that will be permitted for sale after October 1. ¹⁶

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
June 1 - 15	<p>New Brunswick adopts legislation (Bill 55) to require licensing of vaping retailers. The measure comes into force January 2022. ¹⁷</p> <p>New Brunswick adopts Bill 63 to end the sale of vaping liquids with flavours other than tobacco. Comes into force September 1, 2021. ¹⁸</p>	Los Angeles City Council voted to call for the preparation of an ordinance to end the sale of flavoured tobacco products (including e-cigarettes).	<p>Lithuania parliament is expected to be presented with legislation to ban e-cigarette flavours. ¹⁹</p> <p>Japan Tobacco-LOGIC informs customers that it is leaving Canada and will cease operations in August 2021. ²⁰</p> <p>Sweden's Parliamentary committee rejects the government's proposals to include nicotine in its drugs strategy.²¹ The committee report is upheld by the parliament and the strategy is sent back to government.</p>
May 16 – 31		Subject to approval by the state governor, Oregon bans online sale of vaping products ²²	<p>Netherlands Council of Ministers approves a ban on flavours in E-cigarettes, which will come into force in July 1, 2022.²³</p> <p>Chinese National Health Commission releases report on Health Hazards of Smoking 2020 cautioning against the use of e-cigarettes.</p>
May 1 -15	<p>New Brunswick introduces legislation to require licensing of vaping retailers.²⁴</p> <p>New Brunswick private member legislation introduced to ban all flavours (but tobacco) in vaping products.²⁵</p>		<p>European Commission publishes an implementation report on the Tobacco Products Directive, suggesting strengthened regulations. Also makes public a background study.²⁶</p> <p>Ireland's "Healthy Ireland Strategic Action Plan 2021-2025 includes measures to tax novel tobacco products and e-cigarettes and to prohibit e-cig advertisements, a licensing system for nicotine inhaling products and restrictions on the types of retailers who can sell these products.²⁷</p>
April 16-30	<p>Federal budget proposes a specific excise tax of \$1 per 10 ml of vaping liquids or fraction thereof (effectively a minimum tax of \$1 per pod or other unit sold)²⁸ The tax will come into effect "in 2022".</p> <p>Saskatchewan adopts regulations to restrict the sale of vaping liquids with flavours other than tobacco and menthol to specialty stores. ²⁹</p>		<p>European Union Scientific Committee (SCHEER) publishes its final opinion on e-cigarettes.³⁰</p> <p>Finland proposes plain packaging for e-cigarettes. ³¹</p> <p>Denmark introduces legislation to impose DKK 1.5/ml of nicotine below 12 mg/ml and DKK 2.5/ml for strengths above, to be implemented in July 2022.³² (CAD 0.30 and 0.50)</p> <p>In Denmark, manufacture of flavoured e-cigarettes is banned as of April 1.</p> <p>Hungary proposes amendments which will impose a regulatory fee on e-cigarette suppliers (including nicotine-free).³³</p>
April 1 – 15	Saskatchewan's 2021 budget includes a 20% tax on vaping products (replacing a 6% provincial sales tax). Vapour retailers will be required to hold a license administered by the Finance Ministry. ³⁴		<p>JUUL parts company with the Canadian Vaping Industry Trade Association.(Apr 9).³⁵</p> <p>Netherlands government tables report on effect of flavourings on young people.³⁶</p> <p>Iceland tables amendments to its law to include nicotine products (like modern oral) in its law on e-cigarettes. ³⁷</p>

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
March 7 – March 31			<p>Sweden's inquiry in tobacco recommends that the overall goal should be to limit all use of nicotine. ³⁸ (Mar 29) Sweden introduces a revised strategy for alcohol, drugs, doping, tobacco and nicotine.³⁹ Includes reducing nicotine use as well as reducing tobacco use.</p> <p>Italy clarifies restriction of e-cigarette sales in licensed tobacconists only. ⁴⁰</p>
2021: Feb 28 – Mar 6	<p>PEI ban on flavoured e-cigarettes comes into force.- March 1</p> <p>Comment period on draft federal regulations to restrict nicotine limits ends March 4.</p>	<p>US FTC requires 5 e-cigarette manufacturers to provide information on sales and promotions. (Mar 1)⁴¹</p>	<p>Australia consults on establishing standards for vaporiser nicotine products.⁴²</p>
		 <p>E-cigarette Intelligencer ranks severity of vaping regulatory systems.⁴³</p>	
2021: February	<p>Health Canada made public its regulatory plan for e-cigarettes, including:⁴⁴</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaping Products Reporting Regulations (Fall 2021) Restrictions on Flavours in Vaping Products (Winter 2021) Regulations Amending the Vaping Products Promotion Regulations (Package and Design Features) (Winter 2022) 		<p>February 11: German government introduces law to raise tobacco taxes, including on cigarettes, anticipating a revenue of 135 million euros. The rate was set at 0.04 Euros per milligram of nicotine, with a phase in period of .02 euros per milligram from 1 July 2022 to December 2023. ⁴⁵</p>

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2021: January	<p>Jan 25-28 Nova Scotia hearing on challenge to flavour ban and request for an injunction. The request is denied.</p>	<p>Referendum to overturn California's ban on flavoured tobacco products qualifies for a vote to be held in November 2022. The measure is suspended pending this vote.⁴⁶</p> <p>FDA issues is final rule on Substantial Equivalence and minimum requirements for Premarket Tobacco Product Applications.⁴⁷ Rule is subsequently withdrawn as a result of Presidential order to suspend new regs until new Cabinets have had a chance to review.</p> <p>UTAH proposes new rules on “electronic cigarette substance standards”,⁴⁸ including reducing maximum nicotine levels to 3% for closed systems by January 1 2022.</p>	<p>Jan 26 – New Zealand government opens consultation on vaping regulations.⁴⁹ Proposes to limit nicotine to 20 mg/ml for freebase and 50 mg/ml for nicotine salt.</p>
2021: January 3 – 9	<p>Health Canada begins enforcing Vaping Products Labelling and Packaging Regulations.⁵⁰</p> <p>Ontario begins enforcing restrictions on sale of flavoured and high nicotine vaping products.⁵¹</p> <p>Newfoundland and Labrador 20% tax on retail price of vaping products comes into effect. Retailers are required to be licensed.⁵²</p> <p>Canada gives notice to WTO of proposed limit on vaping.⁵³</p>		<p>Belgium's ban on e-cigarette advertising comes into force.⁵⁴</p>
2020: Dec 20-Jan2		<p>California flavour ban comes into force.</p> <p>U.S. Congress adds measures to budget bill to direct post office to prohibit mail-order deliveries of electronic cigarettes and to impose same delivery restrictions on e-cigarettes as are currently required of tobacco products. The measure will not go into force for at least 120 days.⁵⁵</p> <p>Colorado imposes 35% tax on vaping products (as a result of a plebiscite)⁵⁶</p> <p>Oregon imposes a 65% tax on e-cigarettes as a result of a plebiscite.⁵⁷</p>	<p>Australia Therapeutic Goods Administration clarifies that from October 1, 2021 a prescription will be required to access nicotine e-cigarettes.⁵⁸</p> <p>Sweden's tax of 2000 SEK per ml on nicotine products (and 4000 SEK on high nicotine liquids) comes into force.⁵⁹</p> <p>The Netherlands initiates public consultation on banning flavours.⁶⁰</p> <p>The Philippines adopts a regulatory framework for e-cigarettes.⁶¹</p> <p>Hungary only allows e-cigarette sales in tobacco monopoly stores.</p>
2020: Dec 13-19	<p>Health Canada publishes draft regulations to restrict nicotine limits to 20 mg/ml.⁶²</p>	<p>California flavor ban implementation date suspended by court as a result of petition drive to require referendum in next election. defeat it.⁶³</p>	<p>Denmark adopts legislation which includes ban on vaping flavours and requires plain packaging of e-cigarettes.⁶⁴ E-cigarette measures takes effect October 2022 (the law exempts tobacco flavour and menthol flavour)</p> <p>Australia Senate reports on harm reduction. Supports the government's precautionary approach.⁶⁵</p>

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2020: Dec 6-12	<p>Quebec Health Minister makes public the advice provided to him by the task force he commissioned to provide recommendations on vaping regulations, calling for controls on nicotine, retail licensing, flavour bans, and other measures ⁶⁶</p> <p>Quebec government is reported to be intending to ban flavours in vaping products.⁶⁷</p>		Citing concerns about illicit trade, the Estonia Riigikogu exempts e-cigarettes from excise duty until the end of 2022. ⁶⁸
2020: Nov 29-Dec 5			
2020: Nov 22 - 28	Quebec Ministry of Health tabled its 5-year report on the implementation of its Tobacco Control Act, ⁶⁹ noting the need for legislative reform		JUUL announces it will be leaving Ireland. ⁷⁰
2020: Nov 15 - 21	New Brunswick throne speech promises government will “work with health specialists and advocates to develop a strategy to combat youth vaping in New Brunswick.” ⁷¹		JUUL closes its South Carolina factory. ⁷² Taiwan National Health Administration announces it is preparing legislation to ban flavours in tobacco products, and suggests they will also be banned in e-cigarettes. ⁷³ Korea requires new picture warning on vaping products. ⁷⁴
2020: Nov 8 - 14			Spanish health ministry proposes that e-cigarettes come under same regulation and taxes as tobacco. ⁷⁵
2020: Nov 1 - 7			Malaysia announces 10% tax on e-cigarettes and a RM 0.40 per ml tax on liquids will come into force on January 1, 2021 ⁷⁶
2020: Oct 25-31			Norway’s proposed health ministry budget anticipates imposing a supervision fee on e-cigarettes of 9.8 million NOK ⁷⁷
2020: Oct 18-24	<p>Nunavut introduces proposals to amend its tobacco law including a ban on flavours.⁷⁸</p> <p>Newfoundland adopts motion to refer issue of youth vaping to committee.⁷⁹</p>		<p>JUUL Labs announces it will leave Germany.⁸⁰</p> <p>Australia delays implementation of requirement for prescription. ⁸¹</p>
2020: Oct11-17			Ireland’s Health Research Board reports on impact of vaping and adolescent smoking, harms and benefits of e-cigarettes and e-cigarettes and smoking cessation. ⁸²

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2020: Oct 4 – 10	Canada gives notice to the WTO of British Columbia's regulation. ⁸³		<p>European Union is reported to have raised concerns about the proposed Danish ban on e-cigarette flavours.⁸⁴ IT is later reported that Denmark does not consider that the EU's comments referred to e-cigarettes but to Hookah, and is pursuing its intention to ban flavours in e-cigarettes.⁸⁵</p> <p>Denmark introduces bill to amend its tobacco law,⁸⁶ and proposes regulations to require plain packaging for e-cigarettes.⁸⁷</p> <p>Australia's Senate establishes a Select Committee on Tobacco Harm Reduction, and to report by December 18⁸⁸ Submissions are made public.⁸⁹</p> <p>Imperial Tobacco Canada raised the price of vape pods to \$13 (for a package of 4). This is a maximum price retailers can charge.⁹⁰</p>
2020: Sept 27-Oct 3	Newfoundland and Labrador budget includes a 20% tax on vaping products to take effect January 1, ⁹¹ estimating that this will generate \$313,000 in the remainder of this fiscal year. ⁹²		<p>The European Commission released a "Preliminary Opinion on Electronic Cigarettes" of its Scientific Committee on Health, Environmental and Emerging Risks (SCHEER), initiating a consultation paper on the conclusions which ends in October, 2020.⁹³</p> <p>Lithuania's Speaker, on advice of the health committee, authorizes the engagement of an expert to look at the issue of vaping.⁹⁴</p>
2020: Sept 20-26	Northwest Territories launches consultation on banning flavours. ⁹⁵		Australia Therapeutic Goods Administration issues interim decision on nicotine, requiring e-cigarette availability only on doctor's prescription. Consultation on interim decision ends on November 6, 2020. ⁹⁶
2020: Sept 13-19	<p>British Columbia regulations on flavours, nicotine levels and plain packaging come into effect ⁹⁷</p> <p>Nova Scotia tax on e-cigarettes is applied. (\$0.50 per millilitre, 20% on devices).⁹⁸</p> <p>Saskatchewan is reported to have initiated consultations with vaping suppliers with respect to a ban on flavours.⁹⁹</p>		
2020: Sept 6 – 12	Health Canada restrictions on vaping product displays come into force September 8 th . ¹⁰⁰	<p>Revised deadline for FDA applications for e-cigarettes.</p> <p>Chicago City Council bans flavour e-cigarettes. ¹⁰¹</p> <p>Florida Governor vetoes proposed legislation to ban flavoured e-cigarettes. ^{102 103}</p> <p>Washington State files lawsuit against JUUL. ¹⁰⁴</p>	Cloud Factory Vape Shop Inc.in Nova Scotia files a lawsuit challenging the Nova Scotia restrictions on the sale of flavoured vapes. ¹⁰⁵ The action is supported by a GoFundMe campaign. ¹⁰⁶
2020: Sept 1 – 7	Nova Scotia restrictions on nicotine concentration come into effect. ¹⁰⁷		JUUL announces it is laying off half of its staff and withdrawing from several markets. ¹⁰⁸

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2020: Aug 30– Sep 5			
2020: Aug 23 - 29		<p>California legislation to ban the sale of flavoured tobacco products (including e-cigarettes) is signed into law. Takes effect January 1, 2021. ¹⁰⁹</p> <p>Montana reverses its decision and withdraws its notice to ban flavoured vaping products.¹¹⁰</p>	<p>Philippines adopts legislation to relax prohibitions on sale of electronic cigarettes¹¹¹ and informs the World Trade Organization of its legislative approach.¹¹²</p>
2020: Aug 16 - 22			
Aug 9 – 15	<p>Prince Edward Island adopts regulation to ban flavoured e-cigarettes, effective March 1, 2021. ¹¹³</p>		<p>Spanish regions ban outdoor vaping where social distancing is not possible. ¹¹⁴</p>
2020: Aug 2 – 8	<p>Health Canada promotion restrictions come into force August 8¹¹⁵</p>		<p>The Russian Federation adopts legislation to regulate e-cigarettes and “nicotine containing products” like modern oral. The latter are banned, the former have regulatory restrictions, including a limit of 20 mg/ml. Retail measures take effect February 1, 2020. ¹¹⁶</p> <p>New Zealand passes Smokefree Environments and Regulated Products (Vaping) Amendment Bill.¹¹⁷</p>
2020: July 26– Aug 1			
2020: July 19 - 25	<p>British Columbia announces regulations to restrict sale of flavoured vaping products to specialty stores, to restrict nicotine to 20 mg, to require plain packaging and other measures.¹¹⁸</p>		
2020: July 12 - 18	<p>Health Canada issues a guidance document on vaping. “Industry guide to vaping products subject to the Canada Consumer Product Safety Act.”¹¹⁹</p>	<p>Georgia imposes 7% tax on vaping products (and increases age to 21)¹²⁰</p>	
2020: July 5 - 11	<p>Health Canada publishes final Vaping Products Promotion Regulations¹²¹ Restrictions on display take effect in 2 months, other provisions in 1 month.</p>	<p>Colorado files lawsuit against JUUL. ¹²²</p>	<p>Lithuania notifies the WTO that it has developed a set of draft law¹²³ which will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * curb pricing promotions of vaping products, and will ban the use of ingredients which pose a risk to human health in heated or unheated form. ¹²⁴ * require licensing of manufacturers and retailers.¹²⁵ * prohibit display at retail.¹²⁶ <p>Gulf Cooperative Council notifies the WTO that it will be adopting a technical standard on electronic cigarettes. This includes a limit of 20 mg / ml. ¹²⁷</p>

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2020: Jun 28 – Jul 4	<p>Ontario restrictions on sale of higher nicotine vaping products and flavours other than tobacco, menthol or mint outside of specialty vape shops comes into force.¹²⁸ Retailers are told that enforcement will not take place until January 1, 2021.¹²⁹</p> <p>Canada's Vaping Products Labelling and Packaging Regulations come into force on 1 July 2020. (But retailers are informed that enforcement will not take place until January 1, 2021.¹³⁰</p> <p>Nova Scotia requirement for e-cigarette retail licensing comes into effect¹³¹ It issues a series of tax bulletins describing the tax and restrictions (including restrictions on the number that an individual may carry) that will be in force as of September 15h.¹³²</p>	<p>New York City ban takes effect. (July 1)</p> <p>New York State ban on on-line sales of e-liquids comes into force.¹³³</p> <p>Utah tax on e-cigarettes (56% of wholesale price) comes into force.¹³⁴</p> <p>Wyoming tax on e-cigarettes (15% of wholesale price or 7.5% of retail price) comes into force.¹³⁵</p>	<p>Netherlands' ban on using e-cigarettes in public places comes into force, as does its ban on display of tobacco and e-cigarettes in supermarkets.¹³⁶</p> <p>Australia delays requirements for doctor's prescription for e-cigarettes until January 1, 2021.¹³⁷</p>
2020: Jun 21 – 27	<p>Alberta Bill 19 gets third reading.¹³⁸ The bill comes into force on proclamation (date not announced)</p> <p>Nova Scotia extends enforcement of vaping sales permits until August 1st¹³⁹</p>		<p>The Netherlands junior minister of Health, Paul Blokhuis, announces flavours will be banned in e-cigarettes.¹⁴⁰</p>
2020: Jun 14 – 20		<p>Montana State Health Department proposes ban on sale of flavoured e-cigarettes.¹⁴¹</p>	<p>Australia proposes regulations to limit importation of e-cigarettes containing nicotine unless on prescription from a doctor. The ban would be in effect for 12 months from July 1, 2021 while government undergoes a review of nicotine regulation.¹⁴²</p> <p>Ireland's coalition government adopts a plan which includes taxing vaping products and limiting the retailers that can sell them.¹⁴³</p>
2020: Jun 7 – 13			
2020: May 31 – Jun 6	<p>Alberta introduces legislation to impose constraints on e-cigarette marketing.¹⁴⁴ Bill 19 gets second reading.¹⁴⁵</p>	<p>Massachusetts 75% excise tax comes into effect.¹⁴⁶</p>	
2020: May 24 – 30			<p>Euractive reports EU looking at including e-cigarettes in tax directive.</p> <p>Taiwan health Promotion administration introduces legislative amendments to ban vaping devices, e-cigarettes and heated tobacco.¹⁴⁷</p>
2020: May 17 – 23			<p>BAT announces that it will rebrand Vype as Vuse.¹⁴⁸</p> <p>Hungary's regulation banning flavourings in e-cigarettes comes into force¹⁴⁹ A study prepared for the European Union in 2021 states that Hungary introduces as ban on flavourings in May 2020, but did not provide published sources.¹⁵⁰</p>

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2020: May 10 – 16		Suspended FDA deadline for application for e-cigarettes. (May 12, 2020) ¹⁵¹ New York States flavor ban comes into force (May 18)	The Netherlands junior minister of Health, Paul Blokhuis, is said to be considering banning flavours. ¹⁵² Lithuanian legislature health committee reports on hearings on flavour ban, proposes November 2021 implementation date. ¹⁵³
2020: May 3 – May 9	Ontario publishes regulation to limit the sale of nicotine over 20 mg/ml or flavoured other than tobacco, menthol or mint to specialty vape shops. ¹⁵⁴ Nova Scotia adopts regulations to restrict nicotine to 20 mg/ml, effective September 1 ¹⁵⁵		JUUL reports that it is moving its headquarters from San Francisco to DC. ¹⁵⁶ JUUL is reported to be planning to exit EU markets. ¹⁵⁷ JUUL is reported to be leaving South Korean market. ¹⁵⁸ Estonia amends its flavour ban on e-cigarettes to permit menthol-flavour (timing connected with menthol ban on cigarettes) ¹⁵⁹
2020: Apr 26–May 2	Canada gives notice at the WTO of Prince Edward Island’s plan to prohibits the sale of an electronic smoking device that contains a prescribed flavouring agent. The proposed regulatory amendment will prohibit the sale of electronic smoking devices that contain an agent which produces an aroma or taste other than the aroma or taste of tobacco, including the aroma or taste of candy, chocolate, fruit, a spice, an herb, an alcoholic beverage, vanilla or menthol. ¹⁶⁰		Imperial Brands/Fontem submits Premarket Tobacco Application for myblu ¹⁶¹
2020: Apr 19 – 25		New Jersey flavour ban comes into effect. (April 20) ¹⁶² FDA gets an extension for deadline for PMTA applications to September 9 th . ¹⁶³ Massachusetts holds hearings on Minimum Standards for retail sale of tobacco and electronic nicotine delivery systems. ¹⁶⁴	
2020: Apr 12 – 18		Montana’s temporary vape ban expires. ¹⁶⁵	Reynolds submits PMTA application for Vuse. ¹⁶⁶
2020: Apr 5 – 11			
2020: Mar 29– Apr 4	Northwest Territories restrictions on e-cigarette promotions and use come into effect. ¹⁶⁷ Nova Scotia ban on flavours comes into effect. Toronto requirements for licensing of specialty vaping retailers comes into force.	US FTC files a complaint aimed at forcing Altria to divest from JUUL Labs. ¹⁶⁸ Denver city files a lawsuit against JUUL. ¹⁶⁹ New York State includes legislation to ban all flavoured e-cigarettes in its budget. ¹⁷⁰ FDA seeks and obtains a 4 month extension to the PMTA ¹⁷¹	Netherlands government indicates that it will require plain packaging for e-cigarettes for 2022. ¹⁷²
2020: Mar 22 – 28	Prince Edward Island amendments to <i>Tobacco and Electronic Smoking Device Sales and Access Act</i> come into force March 27, 2020.	Rhode Island makes permanent its a ban on flavors a condition of license to sell e-cigarettes. ¹⁷³	Altria asks the FDA to postpone the deadline for e-cigarette submissions. ¹⁷⁴

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2020: Mar 15 – 21			
2020: Mar 8 – 14	<p>Nova Scotia Legislature approves Bill 233, and it is given Royal Assent.¹⁷⁵</p> <p>Federal Minister of Health Patty Hajdu tells House of Commons committee that “we’ll be moving to finalize the regulations as soon as possible.... we also know we need to develop additional regulations that further reduce the appeal. Also, nicotine concentration and flavours are two of the areas where we believe we need to take stronger and quicker action.”¹⁷⁶</p>		
2020: Mar 1 – 7	<p>PEI age 21 comes into effect. E-cigarettes can only be sold in specialty stores accessible only to those 21 and over. (Mar 1)¹⁷⁷</p> <p>Yukon amendments to e-cigarette promotions and use come into effect (March 5).¹⁷⁸</p> <p>Manitoba premier instructs Minister of Health to “explore ways to protect Manitobans, particularly our youth, from the effects of vaping.”¹⁷⁹</p>	<p>New Mexico adopts legislation requiring licensing of tobacco and e-cigarette vendors.¹⁸⁰</p>	<p>Belgium makes public a list of all e-cigarette brands marketed.¹⁸¹</p>
2020: Feb 23 – 29	<p>Nova Scotia budget plans for a vaping product tax to be in place on September 15, 2020. \$0.50 per millilitre for substances, with 20% tax on devices.¹⁸²</p> <p>Nova Scotia introduces legislation giving it legislative authority to control nicotine levels in e-cigarettes.^{183 184}</p> <p>Alberta Budget includes a new 20% tax on vaping products, but an implementation date is not yet set.¹⁸⁵</p> <p>Ontario announces measures to address youth vaping, including ban on sale of vapes with flavours other than tobacco, mint and menthol or nicotine over 20 mg/ml except in specialty shops.¹⁸⁶</p>	<p>39 U.S. States announce investigation into JUUL’s marketing practices.¹⁸⁷</p> <p>U.S. Congress passes Bill to ban flavours in electronic nicotine delivery systems.¹⁸⁸</p>	<p>New Zealand Minister of Health introduces “Smokefree Environments and Regulated Products (Vaping) Amendment Bill”¹⁸⁹ Takes a “balanced” approach and promotes vaping as a form of harm reduction.¹⁹⁰</p> <p>Turkey bans the import of e-cigarettes by presidential decree.¹⁹¹</p> <p>Philippines regulates e-cigarettes, restricting sales to those over 21 years of age, bans advertising, using in no-smoking zones, requiring registration of products.¹⁹²</p> <p>JUUL halts sales in Indonesia.¹⁹³</p> <p>Romania gives notice that it intends to strengthen advertising restrictions on tobacco and e-cigarettes, invoking emergency procedures of European Union agreements.</p>
2020: Feb 16 – 22	<p>Nunavut launches consultation on review of legislation, including restrictions on vaping advertising and limits on nicotine.¹⁹⁴</p>		<p>Mexico bans import of e-cigarettes by presidential decree.^{195 196 197}</p>
2020: Feb 9 – 15		<p>Pennsylvania files lawsuit against JUUL.¹⁹⁸</p> <p>Maryland bans sale of disposable, flavored e-cigarettes.</p> <p>Massachusetts files lawsuit against JUUL.¹⁹⁹</p>	

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2020: Feb 2 – 8	Nunavut announces consultation on vaping regulations. ²⁰⁰	FDA Enforcement on flavored cartridge systems comes into effect in USA (Feb 6) U.S. House Committee on Energy and Commerce holds hearings on E-cigarette manufacturers’ responsibilities for vaping. ²⁰¹ Washington State’s temporary ban on flavored vaping products expires. ²⁰²	Belgium parliament approves ban on all tobacco advertising (including for e-cigarettes) as of January 2021. Some exceptions are being discussed for e-cigarettes. ²⁰³
2020: Jan 26 – Feb 1	PEI publishes draft regulations to ban flavours. ²⁰⁴ Saskatchewan legislation comes into force.	New Mexico advances legislation to address youth vaping, including banning flavours, licensing and raising minimum age to 21. ²⁰⁵	ALTRIA writes down its JUUL investment for a second time (value from US\$12.8 billion to \$4.2 billion) San Francisco ban on e-cigarette sales takes effect. ²⁰⁶ Lithuania government adopts resolution to support draft law banning flavours other than tobacco. ²⁰⁷
2020: Jan 19 – 25	Deadline for response to federal proposals for vaping product promotions. ²⁰⁸ B.C. Intentions Paper consultation period ends. ²⁰⁹ Council of Chief Medical Officers of Health issues statement proposing federal, provincial and municipal actions to address vaping. ²¹⁰ Prince Edward Island Health Minister Alyward announces intention for full ban on vaping flavours. ^{211 212}	New Jersey Governor signs law to impose permanent ban on flavored vape products. Comes into effect 90 days later. ²¹³ Oregon gives notice that it will suspend its emergency order OAR 333—015-1000 on 11 April 2020. ²¹⁴ U.S. Surgeon General report on Smoking Cessation concludes “there is presently inadequate evidence to conclude that e-cigarettes, in general, increase smoking cessation.” ²¹⁵	Legislation is introduced in Denmark for flavour ban and plain packaging of e-cigarettes. ²¹⁶ NJOY announces that it will stop selling fruit-flavoured e-cigarettes in the USA. ²¹⁷
2020: Jan 12 – 18		New Jersey State Assembly passes bill to ban sale of flavoured vaping products. ²¹⁸	JUUL writes retailers to announce that it is temporarily ceasing production of fruit-flavoured vaping pods. ²¹⁹
2020: Jan 5 – 11		Massachusetts court prohibits online retailers from selling flavored vape products. ²²⁰ Maine tax on e-cigarettes comes into effect (43% of wholesale price). ²²¹ New Hampshire implements tax on vaping products (\$0.30 per ml for closed cartridges and 8% of wholesale price) ²²² Nevada imposes a tax of 30% of wholesale value. ²²³ Arizona sues JUUL ²²⁴ Michigan Supreme Court gives final ruling and strikes down ban on sale of flavoured e-cigarettes. ²²⁵ California governor proposes a tax on vaping products based on nicotine content (\$2 per 40 ml of nicotine). ²²⁶ California bill to ban flavours introduced (SB 793). ²²⁷	JUUL opens age-gated store in Calgary. ²²⁸ United Kingdom Advertising Standards Authority upholds complaint against Vype by Johnson and Johnson. ²²⁹

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2020: Dec 29 – Jan 4	<p>B.C. 20% tax on vaping products comes into force. (Simultaneous increase in tobacco tax).</p> <p>Ontario restriction on retail promotions comes into force.</p>	<p>FDA finalizes enforcement policy on unauthorized flavored cartridge based e-cigarettes puts a partial ban on flavours in effect. Flavored pods are not allowed, but flavored nicotine for open tank systems is.²³⁰</p>	<p>Israel requirements for plain packaging of vaping products are implemented.</p> <p>United Arab Emirates imposes a 100% tax on e-cigarettes.²³¹</p> <p>Hungary reduces its tax on e-cigarettes from HUF55 to HUF 20 per ml.²³²</p> <p>Kyrgyzstan begins taxing e-cigarettes at 1 som / mL (\$0.02).²³³</p>
2019: Dec 22 – 28	<p>Health Canada announces intention to “ban advertising of vaping products wherever they can be seen or heard by youth”.²³⁴ (December 19)</p> <p>Proposed Federal Vaping Products Promotion Regulations published in Canada Gazette Part 1²³⁵(December 21)</p> <p>Federal Vaping Products Labelling and Packaging Regulations finalized.²³⁶ (December 25)</p>	<p>United States Congress and Senate pass law which includes measures to raise the age to be able to purchase tobacco or e-cigarettes to 21 years.²³⁷ President Trump signs the bill into law.</p> <p>FDA posts that it is illegal to sell any product to anyone under 21.²³⁸</p>	
2019: Dec 15 – 21	<p>British Columbia issues “Intentions Paper”, proposing comprehensive measures, including regulating nicotine content, restricting sale of flavoured vapour products, plain packaging, provincial tax increase.²³⁹</p>	<p>New York City signs law to ban retail sale of nearly all flavoured e-cigarette products.²⁴⁰</p> <p>Wall Street Journal reports that of the 8 states that have issued emergency rules, legal challenges have resulted in the bans only being effect in only 3 states (Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Washington).²⁴¹</p> <p>Montana Court refused request to halt Montana temporary ban on flavored vaping products.²⁴²</p> <p>Philadelphia Mayor signs into law prohibiting sale of e-cigarettes in youth-accessible establishments.²⁴³</p> <p>Utah Electronic Cigarette Substance Standards come into effect. The regulation limits nicotine to 24 mg/ml.²⁴⁴</p>	<p>U.K. Advertising Standards Association upholds in part complaints about Instagram ads by Vype.²⁴⁵</p>
2019: Dec 8 – 14	<p>Prime Minister Trudeau directs health minister Patty Hajdu to “in cooperation with other orders of government and key stakeholders, address the rapid rise in youth vaping. This should start with regulations to reduce the promotion and appeal of vaping products to young people and public education to create awareness of health risks. You are encouraged to explore additional measures.”²⁴⁶</p> <p>Toronto Board of Health considers report on Aerosolized Liquid Products (vapour products), urging adoption of taxes and limit point of sale locations for vaping products.²⁴⁷</p>	<p>DC Circuit Court upholds FDA’s right to regulate e-cigarettes.²⁴⁸</p> <p>Massachusetts implements regulations under the Act Modernizing Tobacco Control and removes the temporary statewide ban on the sale of tobacco and vape products.²⁴⁹ (First state to pass legislation, others are emergency orders)</p> <p>Montana begins enforcing emergency ban on flavoured vaping.²⁵⁰</p> <p>New York state renews ban on flavored vaping liquids.²⁵¹</p> <p>US Congress and Senate introduce a bill to tax e-cigarette companies to pay for anti-vaping programs in schools.²⁵²</p> <p>Illinois files lawsuit against JUUL.²⁵³</p>	

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2019: Dec 1 – 7	<p>Saskatchewan gives Royal Assent to Bill 182, the Tobacco Control Amendment Act.</p> <p>Nova Scotia announces regulations to ban vaping flavours other than tobacco flavour will be in effect April 1, 2020, and that additional legislation will follow.^{254 255}</p>	<p>Minnesota files lawsuit against JUUL on December 4.²⁵⁶</p>	<p>India adopts The Prohibition of Electronic Cigarettes Act.²⁵⁷</p>
2019: Nov 24 – 30	<p>In Prince Edward Island, Bill 121, <i>An Act to Amend the Tobacco and Electronic Smoking Device Sales and Access Act</i>, received Royal Assent on November 28, 2019</p> <p>In Ontario, NDP backbencher France Gélinas introduces a bill to prohibit the promotion of vaping products, regulate what flavours are available, set a maximum amount of nicotine per milliliter of e-fluid, restrict sales to specialty shops, require Ontario Health to prepare an annual report on vaping usage and health effects and set tax money aside for research.²⁵⁸</p> <p>Quebec Health Minister, Danielle McCann strikes task force to advice on vaping regulations and asks for advice to be presented by April, 2020.²⁵⁹ She is reported as saying new regulations will be introduced in the spring.²⁶⁰</p> <p>British Columbia adopts legislation to impose a tax on vaping products.²⁶¹</p> <p>Yukon Bill 3 gets Royal Assent. Law comes into force on a date fixed by government.</p> <p>Toronto City Council calls for administration to “ensure that all advertising.. complies with the letter and spirit of the Smoke-Free Ontario Act”²⁶²</p>	<p>Washington DC sues JUUL (November 26).²⁶³</p> <p>Massachusetts passes “An Act Modernizing Tobacco Control”²⁶⁴ banning the sale of flavoured vaping liquids other than in special retail venues.</p>	

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2019: Nov 17 – 23	<p>New Brunswick Throne Speech promises action to address youth vaping (November 19).²⁶⁵</p> <p>British Columbia announces intention to “restrict vapour product access, flavours, nicotine content, packaging and advertising, and intends to increase taxes on vapour products, to protect youth from risks associated with vaping.”²⁶⁶</p> <p>British Columbia amends <i>Provincial Sales Tax Act</i> to provide for the 20% sales tax on vaping products, instead of the normal 7% provincial sales tax.²⁶⁷</p> <p>In Prince Edward Island, Bill 121, <i>An Act to Amend the Tobacco and Electronic Smoking Device Sales and Access Act</i>, received third reading with unanimous all-party support on November 21, 2019.²⁶⁸ The bill increases the minimum age for tobacco and e-cigarettes to age 21, requires that all e-cigarettes be sold only in specialty shops, establishes regulatory authority to restrict flavours in e-cigarettes.</p>	<p>California sues JUUL (November 18)²⁶⁹</p> <p>New York State sues JUUL (November 19)²⁷⁰</p> <p>Trump’s White House held a meeting with stakeholders.²⁷¹</p>	<p>Norway notifies the European Commission of draft regulations relating to e-cigarettes. It proposes to adopt the EU TPD standards, and to exempt e-cigarettes from the retail display ban.²⁷²</p>
2019: Nov 10 – 16	<p>Quebec identifies 3rd case of vaping-related illness.²⁷³</p>		<p>JUUL suspends sale of mint-flavored pods in US²⁷⁴</p>
2019: Nov 3 – 9	<p>Health Canada confirms 2nd and 3rd case of probable vaping related illness in B.C.²⁷⁵</p> <p>Saskatchewan introduces amendments to its Tobacco Control Act – changing it to the Tobacco and Vapour Products Control Act. ²⁷⁶ Bill introduced November 5 and given 3rd reading on December 6.</p>	<p>Massachusetts Emergency Rule Adoption- Addresses the Governor's Declaration of Emergency Detrimental to the Public Health due to severe lung disease associated with the use of e-cigarettes and vaping products in the Commonwealth; prohibits the sale of vaping products in the Commonwealth and authorizes a standing order for nicotine replacement therapy.²⁷⁷</p>	
2019: Oct 27 –Nov 2	<p>Toronto City Council adopts business license for vapour product retailers. ²⁷⁸</p>		
2019: Oct 20 – 26	<p>Alberta announces that it will be reviewing provincial legislation regarding tobacco and e-cigarettes. ²⁷⁹</p> <p>Alberta budget announces that e-cigarettes will be taxed.²⁸⁰</p> <p>Ontario announces that in-store promotion of vaping products other than in specialty stores will be banned. Effective January 1²⁸¹</p>	<p>FDA hosts meeting on PMTA.²⁸²</p> <p>Judge says flaws in Massachusetts ban must be fixed or the ban will be lifted. ²⁸³</p>	<p>Ireland’s Minister of Health receives approval to develop a new Tobacco and Nicotine Inhaling Products Bill. Measures to include prohibition on sale to those under 18, retail licensing system.²⁸⁴</p> <p>South Korea convenience chain stops selling flavored e-cigarettes (Others follow suit in December)²⁸⁵</p>
2019: Oct 13 – 19	<p>Yukon gives 3rd reading to legislation which sets minimum age to buy e-cigarettes at 19, restricts places where vaping products can be used or sold. (First reading October 7th). It repeals the Smoke-Free Places Act and replaces it with the <i>Tobacco and Vaping Products Control and Regulation Act</i>.²⁸⁶</p>	<p>U.S. Congress House Committee on Energy & Commerce holds hearings on “Legislation to reverse the youth tobacco epidemic”²⁸⁷</p> <p>Montana Court issues temporary restraining order on flavoured vaping ban. ²⁸⁸</p>	<p>JUUL Labs suspends sale of non-tobacco, non-menthol based flavours in the USA.²⁸⁹</p>

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2019: Oct 6 – 12	Council of Chief Medical Officers of Health issues statement on vaping. ²⁹⁰	Washington State imposes emergency rule to ban the sale of flavored vapor products. ²⁹¹ Oregon state adopts emergency rule to ban flavoured e-cigarettes. ²⁹² Montana puts an emergency rule to ban flavoured tobacco products. ²⁹³ Wisconsin tax on vapor products come into effect (5 cents per ml of liquid). ²⁹⁴ Connecticut and Washington introduce taxes which differentiate between closed system products, with ad valorem on open systems ²⁹⁵ .	Lithuania introduces legislation to allow government to order internet providers to remove promotions for distance sales. ²⁹⁶
2019: Sep 29 – Oct 5		FDA updates and strengthens its warning against using e-cigarettes. ²⁹⁷ Court suspends New York state's ban on flavoured products. ²⁹⁸ US Federal Trade Commission (FTC) orders JUUL to hand over information about how they market e-cigarettes. ²⁹⁹ Rhode Island imposes interim order to ban flavored cigarette. ³⁰⁰	Class action lawsuit filed against JUUL in British Columbia . ³⁰¹
2019: Sep 22 – 28	Health Canada releases definition of vaping related lung disease. ³⁰² Nunavut Chief Medical Officer of Health tells media the territory would be looking to strengthen laws. ³⁰³	Massachusetts puts temporary ban on sale of vaping products. ³⁰⁴ Rhode Island governor directs department of Health to create regulations on vaping flavours and uses executive order to temporarily ban sale of flavoured products. ³⁰⁵	JUUL suspends advertising and lobbying activities in the USA. ³⁰⁶
2019: Sep 15 – 21	Ontario Minister of Health, Christine Elliot, requires reporting of vaping-related severe pulmonary disease. ³⁰⁷	FDA issues proposed rule for requirements for PMTA for e-cigarettes. ³⁰⁸ New York State implements a statewide ban on most flavored nicotine products. ³⁰⁹	Outgoing chief MOH for the UK, Dame Sally Davies , expresses support for banning flavoured vaping products. ³¹⁰ Lithuania legislators introduce legislation to ban flavours in e-cigarettes effective July 1, 2020 ³¹¹
2019: Sep 8 – 14		Michigan becomes first state to ban flavored e-cigarettes. (later overturned) ³¹² FDA warns JUUL Labs for unauthorized marketing ³¹³ and writes it to request additional information identified during Congressional hearings. ³¹⁴ Richmond , California suspends sales of vaping products until approved by FDA. ³¹⁵	JUUL opens age-gated retail store in Edmonton ³¹⁶
2019: Sep 1 – 7	Health Canada issues information bulletin on vaping product potential harms. ³¹⁷		
2019: Aug 25 – 31		FDA and CDC announce they are investigating respiratory illnesses related to e-cigarette use. ³¹⁸	
2019: Aug 18 – 24			

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2019: Aug 11 – 17	Northwest Territories adopts legislation to prohibit sale of e-cigarettes to minors, restrict use or sale of vaping products in certain places ³¹⁹ (Bill introduced February 28, 2019 given Royal Assent August 21, 2019)		
2019: Aug 4 – 10		FDA proposes to add 19 toxicants to list of harmful and potentially harmful, including products contained in or created by e-cigarettes. ³²⁰	
2019: Jul 28 – Aug 3		Connecticut opens investigation into JUUL’s marketing practices. ³²¹	JUUL opens first age-gated store in Canada. ³²²
2019: Jul 21 – 27			
2019: Jul 14 – 20	Health Canada offers micro-grants of up to \$1,000 for projects addressing youth vaping. (check date) ³²³	FDA launches TV ads warning children of e-cigarette use (“Real Cost” campaign) ³²⁴	
2019: Jul 7 – 13		Maryland Court sets date for applications for premarket tobacco product applications for May 20, 2020. ³²⁵	
2019: Jun 30-Jul 6		San Francisco city bans sale of e-cigarettes effective 6 months later ³²⁶	Estonia ban on flavoured e-cigarettes (other than tobacco flavour) comes into force. ³²⁷
2019: Jun 23 – 29	Health Canada updates Forward Regulatory Plan for vaping products. ³²⁸ Health Canada publishes Vaping Products Labelling and Packaging Regulations in Canada Gazette Part 1. ³²⁹ Alberta gives Royal Assent to Bill 19.		
2019: Jun 16 – 22			Netherlands House of Representatives proposes that e-cigarettes be taxed. ³³⁰
2019: Jun 9 – 15	Health Canada writes retailers to remind them of responsibilities under TVPA. ³³¹ Health Canada provides information on meetings held with tobacco and vaping industry ³³²	FDA finalizes guidance for premarket tobacco product applications for e-cigarettes. ³³³	
2019: June 2 – 8		FDA issues warning letters to e-cigarette firms that use social media. ³³⁴	
2019: May 26– Jun 1			
2019: May 19 – 25			
2019: May 12 – 18	Health Canada meeting with Scientific Advisory Board on Vaping. ³³⁵	North Carolina sues JUUL for targeting youth. ³³⁶	
2019: May 5 – 11	Health Canada advises that meetings with industry will be disclosed. ³³⁷		
2019: Apr 28 – May 4			

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2019: Apr 21 – 27			
2019: Apr 14 – 20	Health Canada publishes “what we heard report” on vaping regulations. ³³⁸		
2019: Apr 7 – 13	Health Canada issues consultation paper on ways to reduce vaping promotions. ³³⁹ Council of Chief Medical Officers of Health issues statement on vaping. ³⁴⁰	FDA issues special announcement regarding e-cigarette users experiencing seizures. ³⁴¹	
2019: Mar 31 – Apr 6			
2019: Mar 24 – 30		FDA issues proposed rule on requirements to establish “substantial equivalency” for tobacco products. ³⁴²	JUUL announces secret shopper surveillance in Canada. ³⁴³
2019: Mar 17 – 23		FDA issues final guidance on compliance for retailers. ³⁴⁴	
2019: Mar 10 – 16		FDA prioritizes enforcement of marketing activities that target youth and sets new deadline for premarket applications for e-cigarettes (August 2021). ³⁴⁵	
2019: Mar 3 – 9		FDA Commissioner announces new actions focused on retailers, manufacturers to combat youth access to e-cigarettes, including sending letters demanding information on marketing. ³⁴⁶	
2019: Feb 24 – Mar 2	Health Canada issues notice of intent to regulate vaping promotions. ³⁴⁷ Northwest Territories introduces legislation to prohibit sale of e-cigarettes to minors, restrict use or sale of vaping products in certain places ³⁴⁸		South Africa finance minister indicates that e-cigarettes will be taxed from 2021. ³⁴⁹
2019: Feb 17 – 23			
2019: Feb 10 – 16		Statement from FDA Commissioner Scott Gottlieb, M.D., on new data demonstrating rising youth use of tobacco products and the agency’s ongoing actions to confront the epidemic of youth e-cigarette use ³⁵⁰	
2019: Feb 3 – 9	Health Canada launches Consider the Consequences campaign. ³⁵¹	FDA write JUUL and Altria regarding measures company is taking to help address mounting epidemic of youth addiction to tobacco products. ³⁵²	Japan Tobacco/JTI Canada Tech launches Logic Compact in Canada. ³⁵³
2019: Jan 27 – Feb 2			
2019: Jan 20 – 26		FDA holds public hearing on Eliminating Youth Electronic Cigarette and Other Tobacco Product Use: The Role for Drug Therapies ^{354 355}	
2019: Jan 13 – 19			BAT/Imperial Tobacco Canada launches Vype ePod in Canada. ³⁵⁶

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments
2019: Jan 6 – 12			
Dec 30 – Jan 5			Myblu introduced in Canada ³⁵⁷
2018:Dec 23 – 29			
2018:Dec 16 – 22			ALTRIA buys 35% of JUUL , paying US\$12.8 billion
2018:Dec 9 – 15			
2018:Dec 2 – 8			
2018:Nov 18 – 24			
2018:Nov 11 – 17		FDA proposes new steps to protect youth from flavoured e-cigarettes, ³⁵⁸ aiming to prevent flavoured products being sold outside of age-restricted stores.	JUUL shuts down social media accounts, suspends selling flavoured pods to retail stores and adds age verification measures to its on-line shop. ³⁵⁹
2018:Nov 25 – Dec 1			
2018:Nov 4 – 10			
2018:Oct 28 - 3		FDA comments on results of meeting with e-cigarette manufacturers. ³⁶⁰	
2018:Oct 21 - 27		FDA hosts meeting for industry and public on Tobacco Product Application Reviews. ³⁶¹	
2018:Oct 14 – 20			
2018:Oct 7 - 13			
2018: Sep 30 – Oct 6			Imperial Brands/Fontem tests Myblu in Quebec ³⁶²
2018: Sep 23 – 29	Health Canada gives notice to WTO that it intends to permit relative risk statements in the promotion of vaping products, such as “ If you are a smoker, switching completely to vaping is a much less harmful option.” ³⁶³		
2018: Sep 16-22			BAT/Imperial Tobacco Canada runs Vype television advertising campaign. India announces a ban on the production, import and sale of electronic cigarettes. ³⁶⁴
2018: Sep 9 – 15		FDA writes 5 e-cigarette manufacturers asking each company to submit within 60 days describing how they will address widespread youth access and use of their products. ³⁶⁵	JUUL introduced in Canada

Date	Canadian governments	USA governments	Industry and other governments

Other Resources for tracking developments:

- Tobacco Free Kids. States and Localities that have restricted the sale of flavored tobacco products.³⁶⁶
- Public Health Law Center. E-cigarettes.³⁶⁷

ENDNOTES

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